Timor-Leste

Statistical Country Profile

Edition 05/2019

Contents

■ General information

Capital city	Official language	Currency
Dili	Portuguese, Tetum	United States Dollar

Land area in relation to Germany
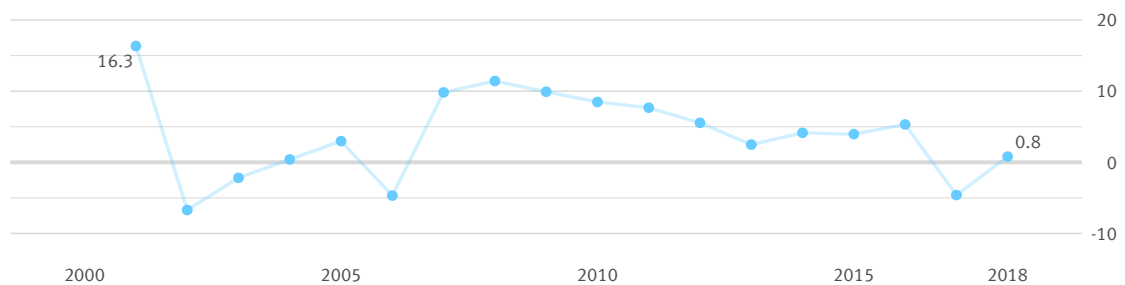km²

Timor-Leste
14,870

Germany
349,360
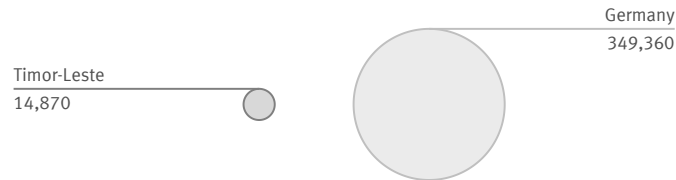
Source: WB-WDI

■ Economy and finance

Gross domestic product (GDP), total bn US$	GDP, real change % since 2000	GDP per capita US$	GDP per capita internat. US$
3.090	+95	2,435	5,242
(2018)	(2018)	(2018)	(2018)
Source: IMF-WEO	Source: IMF-WEO*	Source: IMF-WEO	Source: IMF-WEO

Gross domestic product, real change
% on previous year

16.3

0.8

2000   2005   2010   2015   2018

Source: IMF-WEO

Gross domestic product per capita
US$

490

2,435

2000   2005   2010   2015   2018
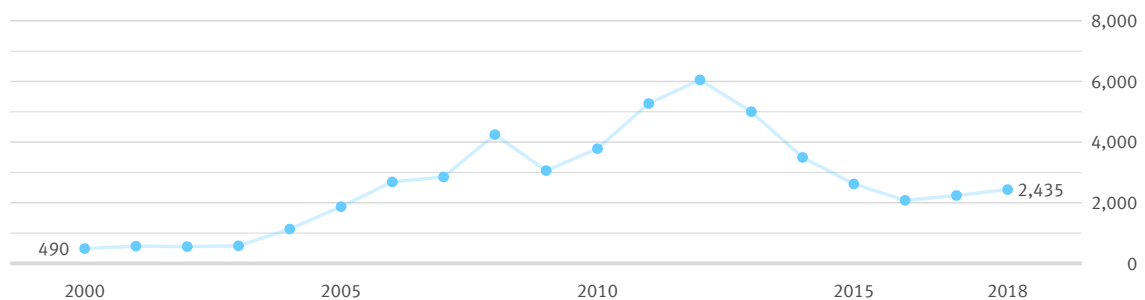
Source: IMF-WEO

Inflation rate (change of consumer price index)	General government gross debt	General government net lending / borrowing
% on previous year	% of GDP	% of GDP
No data	5.4	-17.3
	(2018)	(2018)
Source: IMF-IFS	Source: IMF-WEO	Source: IMF-WEO

General government revenue and expenditure
% of GDP

revenue — expenditure

Source: IMF-WEO
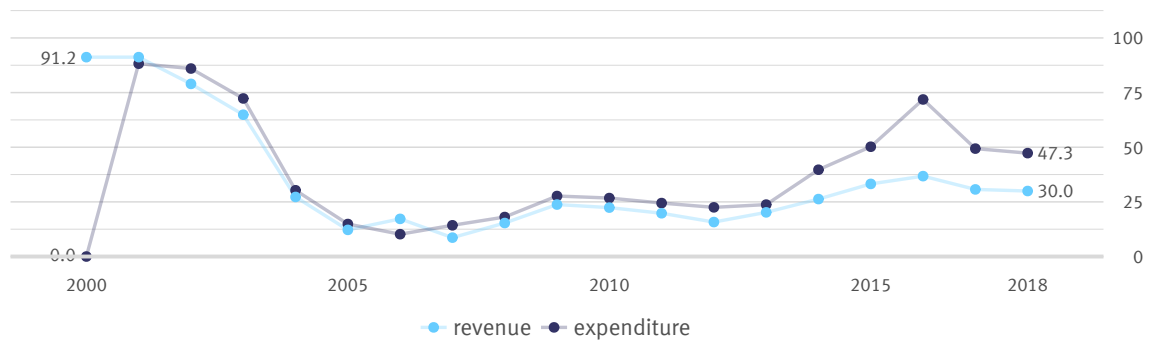
General government net lending / borrowing
% of GDP

surplus — deficit

Source: IMF-WEO
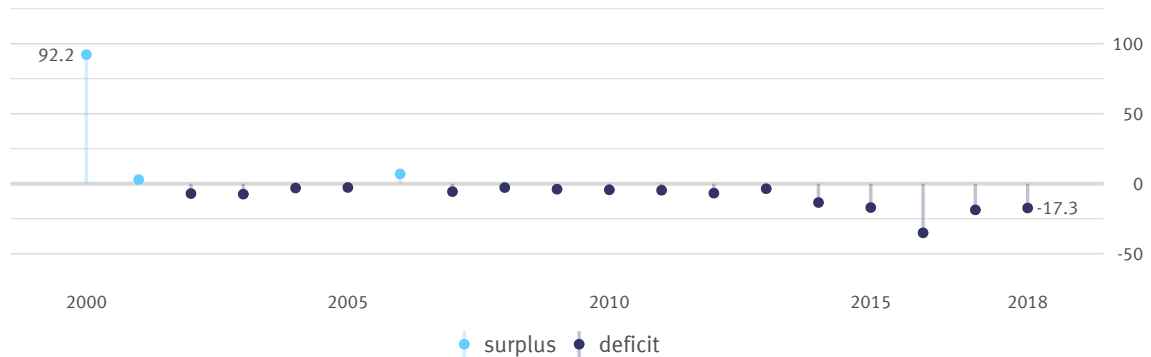
Foreign direct investment (FDI): inward stocks	Foreign direct investment (FDI): outward stocks	Foreign direct investment (FDI): net flow, inward	Foreign direct investment (FDI): net flow, outward
bn US$	bn US$	bn US$	bn US$
0.346	0.112	0.005	0.013
(2016)	(2016)	(2016)	(2016)
Source: UNCTAD	Source: UNCTAD	Source: UNCTAD	Source: UNCTAD

■ Population

Population total 1,000	Population density inhabitants per km²	Life expectancy at birth (women) years	Life expectancy at birth (men) years
1,296	87	71.1	67.4
(2017)	(2017)	(2017)	(2017)
Source: WB-WDI	Source: WB-WDI	Source: WB-WDI	Source: WB-WDI

Population in relation to Germany 2017
1,000

Germany
82,686

Timor-Leste
1,296

Source: WB-WDI

Population
1,000

Projection medium variant from 2019

1,324
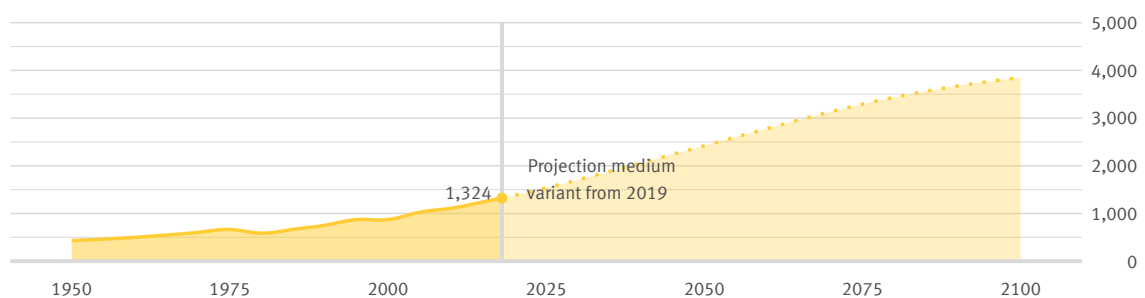
Source: UN-POP

Population by age group
proportion, %

Projection medium variant from 2021

under 15-year-olds   15- to 64-year-olds   65-year-olds and older

Source: UN-POP

5
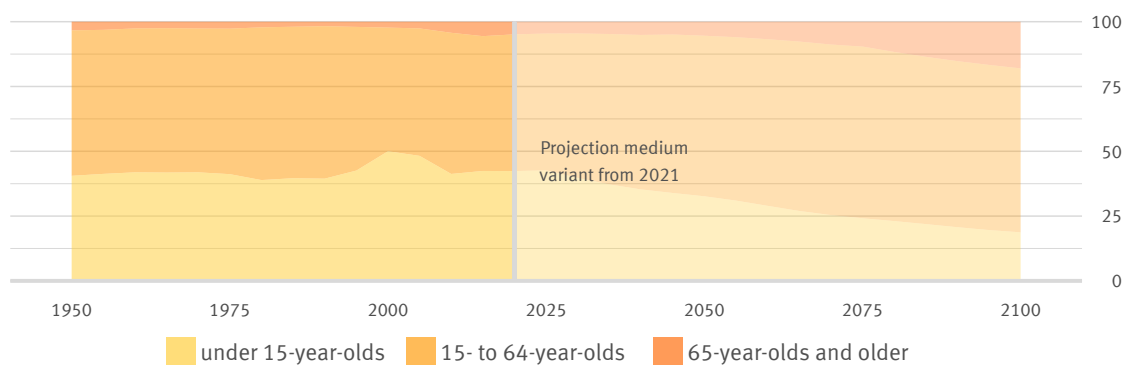
■ Health

Practising physicians per 1,000 inhabitants	Hospital beds per 1,000 inhabitants	Prevalence of raised blood pressure %	Prevalence of obesity (BMI >= 30) %
0.1	5.9	27.6	3.8
(2011)	(2010)	(2015)	(2016)
Source: WHO	Source: WHO	Source: WHO	Source: WHO

■ Education

Government expenditure on education % of GDP	Pupil-teacher ratio (primary education) number	Pupil-teacher ratio (secondary education) number	Students (tertiary education) per 100,000 inhabitants
7.5	30.1	24.3	1,672
(2014)	(2014)	(2011)	(2010)
Source: UNESCO	Source: UNESCO	Source: UNESCO	Source: UNESCO*

■ Labour force

Employment rate (persons aged 15+) %	Labour force (persons aged 15+) 1,000	Labour force participation rate (persons aged 15+) %	Self-employment (persons aged 15+) %
37.5	283	38.8	51.6
(2017)	(2017)	(2017)	(2017)
Source: ILO-KILM	Source: ILO-KILM	Source: ILO-KILM	Source: ILO-KILM

Employment rate (persons aged 15+)
%

Source: ILO-KILM

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Employment and gross value added by sector 2016

%

Employment

24.8	14.1	61.1

Gross value added

11.4	44.8	43.3	0.5

■ agriculture, forestry, fisheries ■ industry ■ services ■ not specified

Source employment: ILO-KILM
Source gross value added: WB-WDI

Unemployment rate (persons aged 15+) %	Unemployment rate (persons aged 15 to 24) %	Long-term unemployment rate (persons aged 15+) % of unemployed persons
3.4	11.6	10.5
(2017)	(2017)	(2010)
Source: ILO-KILM	Source: ILO-KILM	Source: ILO-KILM

Unemployment rate and youth unemployment rate

%

─●─ youth unemployment rate (persons aged 15 to 24)   ─●─ unemployment rate (persons aged 15+)

Source: ILO-KILM

Living conditions

Human Development Index (HDI) value (0 low to 1 high)	Human Development Index (HDI) rank (of 188 countries)	Income distribution: Gini coefficient value (0 to 100; 0=equal distribution)
0.606	133	28.7
(2015)	(2015)	(2014)
Source: UNDP	Source: UNDP	Source: WB-WDI

Production

Index of industrial production
2010=100

No data

Source: IMF-IFS

Agriculture and forestry

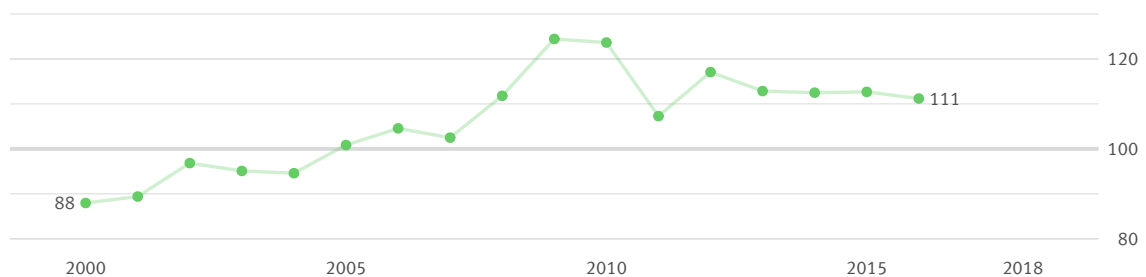| Change of agricultural production % since 2000	Agricultural land % of land area	Forest area % of land area
+26	25.6	45.4
(2016)	(2016)	(2016)
Source: FAO*	Source: FAO*	Source: FAO*

Index of agricultural production
2004 to 2006 = 100

Source: FAO

◼ Foreign trade

Export of goods	Import of goods	Trade balance, goods
bn US$	bn US$	bn US$
0.024	0.588	-0.564
(2017)	(2017)	(2017)
Source: UN Comtrade	Source: UN Comtrade	Source: UN Comtrade*

Export and import of goods
US$

○ exported goods, total ● imported goods, total

2006, 2007, 2008, 2009, 2010, 2011, 2012, 2014, 2015, 2016: Missing data. Source: UN Comtrade
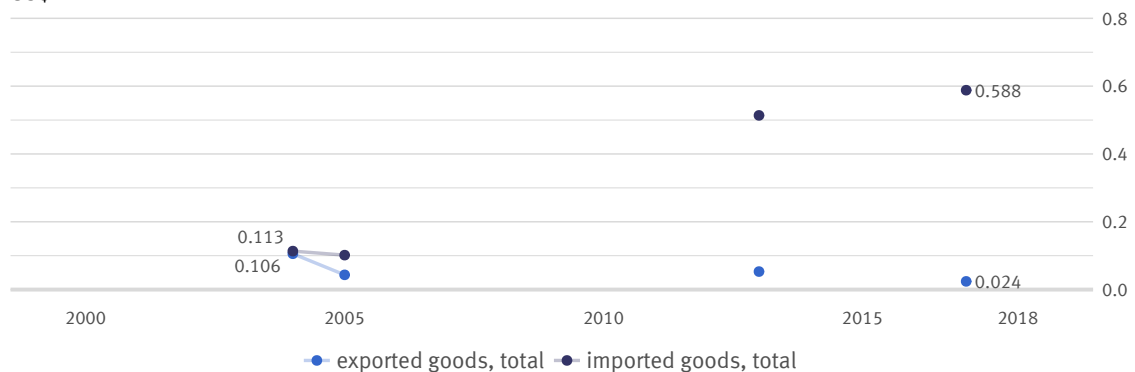
Foreign trade balance
US$

● trade surplus ● trade deficit
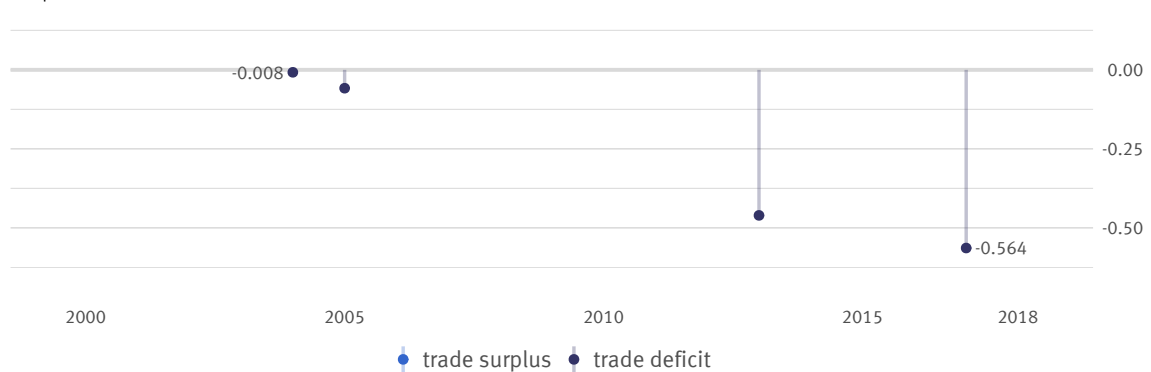
2006, 2007, 2008, 2009, 2010, 2011, 2012, 2014, 2015, 2016: Missing data. Source: UN Comtrade

Goods exported to Germany	Goods exported to Germany	Goods imported from Germany	Goods imported from Germany
mn US$	% of all goods exported	mn US$	% of all goods imported
3.3	13.6	2.6	0.4
(2017)	(2017)	(2017)	(2017)
Source: UN Comtrade	Source: UN Comtrade*	Source: UN Comtrade	Source: UN Comtrade*

Main trading partners 2017

Exports of goods
%

Indonesia	25.4
United States	22.3
Germany	13.6
China	8.5
Australia	5.9

Imports of goods
%

Indonesia	31.9
China	15.1
Singapore	13.1
China, Hong Kong	10.1
Vietnam	6.6

Main commodities traded 2017

Exports of goods
%

Coffee, tea, maté and spices	58.7
Other textile articles, rags	18.9
Lac, gums, resins and other vegetable extracts	3.8
Fish and crustaceans	3.4
Oil seeds, seeds, medicinal plants	3.2

Imports of goods
%

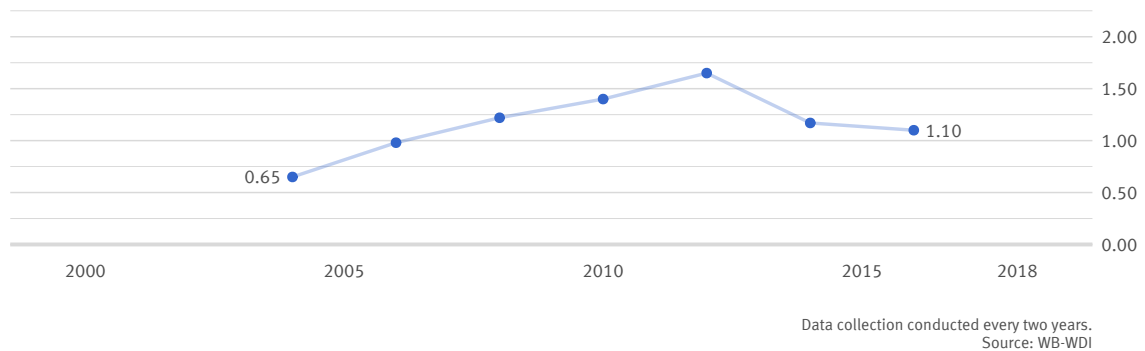|	
Mineral fuels, mineral oils and products	20.5
Vehicles (excl. rail) and parts	12.0
Machinery and mechanical appliances	7.2
Beverages, spirits, vinegar	5.9
Cereals	5.6

Source: UN Comtrade*

Classification of commodities: Harmonized Commodity Description and Coding Systems (HS2).

■ Transport

Passenger cars per 1,000 inhabitants	Total rail network km per 1 mn inhabitants	Air transport per 1,000 inhabitants
No data	No data	No data
Source: OICA*	Source: WB-WDI*	Source: WB-WDI*

Gasoline price at the pump
US$ per litre

0.65

1.10

2.00
1.50
1.00
0.50
0.00

2000   2005   2010   2015   2018

Data collection conducted every two years.
Source: WB-WDI

■ Environment and energy

Carbon dioxide emissions tonnes per capita	Total primary energy supply kg oil equivalent per capita	Gross electricity consumption kWh per capita	Renewable energy % of total final energy consumption
0.4	57	No data	18.2
(2016)	(2007)		(2015)
Source: EDGAR	Source: WB-WDI	Source: WB-WDI	Source: WB-WDI

Carbon dioxide emissions in relation to Germany 2016
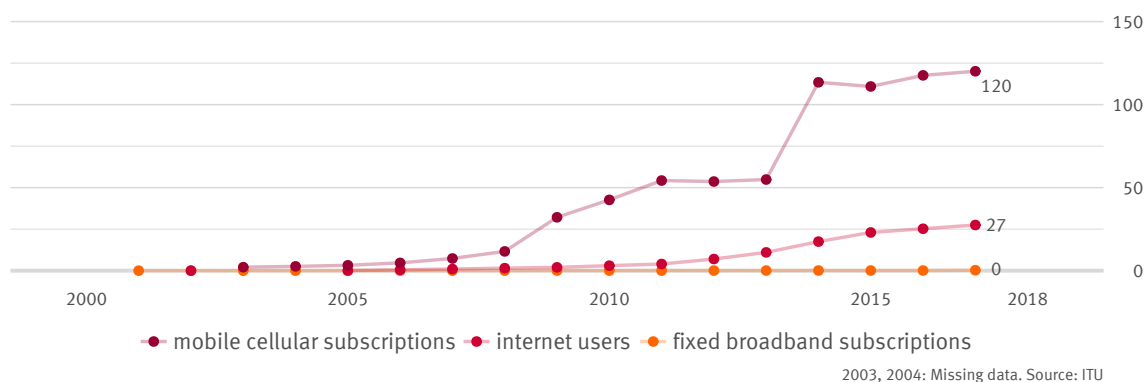tonnes per capita

Germany
9.5

Timor-Leste
0.4

Source: EDGAR

11
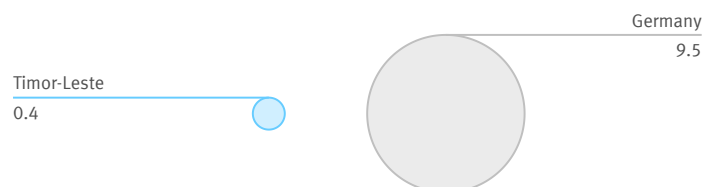
■ Science, research, technology

Gross domestic expenditure on R&D	Researchers	Resident patent applications
% of GDP	per 1 mn inhabitants	per 1 mn inhabitants
No data	No data	No data
Source: UNESCO	Source: UNESCO	Source: WIPO

Dissemination of modern communication technology
per 100 inhabitants

—●— mobile cellular subscriptions —●— internet users —●— fixed broadband subscriptions

2003, 2004: Missing data. Source: ITU

■ Sources

EDGAR	Emissions Database for Global Atmospheric Research, European Commission
FAO	United Nations, Food and Agricultural Organization
ILO-KILM	International Labour Organization, Key Indicators of the Labour Market
IMF-IFS	International Monetary Fund, International Financial Statistics
IMF-WEO	International Monetary Fund, World Economic Outlook
ITU	United Nations, International Telecommunication Union
OICA	International Organization of Motor Vehicle Manufacturers
UN Comtrade	United Nations, Comtrade Database
UNCTAD	United Nations, Conference on Trade and Development
UNDP	United Nations Development Programme
UNESCO	United Nations, Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization
UNPOP	United Nations, Population Division
WB-WDI	World Bank, World Development Indicators
WHO	World Health Organization, Global Health Observatory
WIPO	World Intellectual Property Organization

* Own calculations based on the original data source.

More international data and statistical country profiles on all other UN Member States:
www.destatis.de/international_en